

FV3-GEFS/Sub-seasonal

- Reforecast update

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And ensemble staffs

Environmental Modeling Center
NCEP/NWS/NOAA

Status Update: February 14 2019

Major Milestones

- **Q2FY18** - Prepare FV3-GFS for reanalysis project: Develop and test low-resolution version of FV3-GFS and FV3-GDAS, and configure the model for reanalysis project.
- **Q4FY18** - Determine ensemble configuration for FV3-GEFS: Configure for optimum ensemble size (# members), resolution, physics, and coupling to Land and Wave models using NEMS/NUOPC mediator; conduct testing for quality assurance and computational efficiency.
- **Q4FY19** - Produce ~20-year reanalysis datasets: Mainly ESRL/PSD activity. Determine configuration of the reanalysis system; develop observational database for reanalysis; prepare observational inputs; and produce reanalysis suitable for reforecasts and calibration.
- **Q1FY20** - Produce ~30-year reforecast datasets for FV3-GEFS: Finalize ensemble configuration and produce reforecasts consistent with the reanalysis data; extend the reforecast length to 35 days.
- **Q1FY20** – Produce 2-3 year retrospective forecast for FV3-GEFS: Use the same configuration as real-time, and retrospective FV3GFS/EnKF analysis.
- **Q3FY20** - Transition FV3-GEFS into operations: Conduct pre-implementation T&E; transition the system for operational implementation. Replace GEFSv11 and stop GEFSv10 (legacy run to support OWP) after we deliver 30-y reforecast???

FV3-GEFS (v12) Gantt Chart (update – Jan. 2019)

Implementation Plan for FV3-GEFS (FY2017-2020)																
FV3GEFS	FY17				FY18				FY19				FY20			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
FV3GEFS Reanalysis Development			Develop and test low resolution FV3GFS with FV3GDAS, configure it for reanalysis (ESRL)													
FV3GEFS Ensemble Configuration		Configure FV3GFS ensemble resolution, members, physics, coupling to ocean and sea-ice, and extend forecasts to weeks 3&4 (EMC)														
FV3GEFS Reanalysis Production							Produce ~20-year reanalysis datasets using FV3GFS/GDAS (ESRL)									
FV3GEFS Reforecasts							Finalize FV3GEFS V12 configuration* & produce ~30-year reforecasts (extended to 35 days)									
GEFSv12 Retrospectives										Produce 3-year retrospective forecasts using planned operational GEFSv12 configuration in support of field evaluation						
FV3GEFS V12 Evaluation											Evaluate FV3GEFS V12 forecast performance out to weeks 3&4					
FV3GEFS V12 Implementation													Transition FV3GEFS V12 into operations			
* Proposed changes for GEFS V12: 1) Produce FV3 based reanalysis using the same configuration as Q2FY19 FV3GFS (ESRL); 2) Reforecasts will be based on FV3GEFS configured with 2-Tier SST approach; and 3) FV3GEFS Reforecasts extended to 35 days to include weeks 3&4 guidance.																

FV3-GEFS reforecast configuration

- Model configurations
 - GEFSv12 (C384L64) - **as presented on Dec 20 2018**
 - **Highlights – hord=5; fixed GFDL MP (not the same as FV3-GFS)**
- Period of retrospective
 - 30 years (1989 – 2018)
 - 1989 – 1999 (11 years) CFS analysis
 - 2000 – 2018 (19 years) Hybrid FV3 GFS/EnKF reanalysis (ESRL/PSD)
 - **Caution - Initial analyses and perturbations of 30 years are in-consistent**
- Frequency and ensemble size
 - Configuration: 30 years, initialized at 00UTC for every day; runs 5 members out to 16 days, except for 11 members out to 35 days every 7 days.
 - **HPC resource – EMC has granted 750 nodes on DELL since November 2018**
- Output data
 - Format – GRIB2
 - Frequency and resolution
 - 3 hourly out to 10 days at 0.25 degree resolution
 - 6 hourly beyond 10 days at 0.5 degree resolution
 - Save all variables (**totally 590**) at above resolution on HPSS for 5-year
 - Save selected variables on disk for CPC, MDL and NWC (depends on HPCRAC approving?)
 - Currently, combined all three centers --- about **77 variables**
 - ESRL/PSD will convert GRIB format data to NetCDF for public access
 - Note: size of C384 file (590 variables) for one forecast lead-time at 0.25 degree = **380mb**

Reforecast has started

- Dec. 21st 2018 – Start (initiated) reforecast in later afternoon
- Dec. 22nd 2018 – government shutdown
- Dec. 22nd 2018 – Jan. 27th 2019
 - Cron jobs was running continuously
 - Stats of progress: One year reforecast / per one week without stopping (7/24)
 - More than 5 years have been finished (1989-1993) during shutdown period
 - However, we found a bug.... (Jan. 15 2019)
- Currently – it is running for 1998
- After finish 1999, will back to re-run 1989-1992, part of 1993

Reforecast jobs setting (1989-1999)

- Final version to run reforecast
 - Job start at Dec. 21 2018
 - *On DELL development machine – 15+2 (nodes) for one member*
- Reforecast jobs have been set as 7 streams
 - Stream 1: Monday
 - Stream 2: Tuesday
 - Stream 3: Wednesday (11 members and 35 days)
 - Stream 4: Thursday
 - Stream 5: Friday
 - Stream 6: Saturday
 - Stream 7: Sunday
- Government shutdown
 - Last 35 days (Dec. 22 2018 – Jan. 25 2019)
 - Cron jobs were still running during shutdown
 - Machine maintenance (Jan. 22-25 2019) – not available
 - HPSS maintenance (a couple of times)

Real-Time Monitoring System

01/01/1995 - [The Real-Time Monitor System for Reforecast](#)

SUCCEEDED -- QUEUED -- RUNNING -- DEAD or FAILED

The Real-Time Monitor System for Reforecast

SUCCEEDED -- RUNNING -- DEAD or FAILED

Year	Month											
1989	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
1990	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
1991	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
1992	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
1993	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
1994	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
1995	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
1996	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
1997	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
1998	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
1999	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
2000	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
2001	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
2002	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
2003	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
2004	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
2005	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12

01/1995 - The Real-Time Monitor System for Reforecast

SUCCEEDED -- RUNNING -- DEAD or FAILED

Year	January						
	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
1995	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
1996	08	09	10	11	12	13	14
1997	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1998	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1999	29	30	31				

r1a
 GEFS_ROCOTO: /gpfs/dell2/ens/verification/ncscrub/ens/enspara/BingFu/fort11/r1a/mvdr/rocoto
 WORKDIR: /gpfs/dell3/ncce/storage/ft3/gafs/ens/enspara/BingFu/r1a
 HPSS_DIR: /NCEPDEV/ens-ensemble/5year/ens/enspara/ft3/gafs/REFCST
 KEEP_DIR: /gpfs/dell3/ncce/storage/ft3/gafs/REFCST

CYCLE	TASK	JOBID	STATE	EXIT	TRIES	DURATION(m)	Start-Time	End-Time	DeltaT(m)
199501010000	init_ft3chgrv_p01	2470411	SUCCEEDED	0	1	1	2019-01-27 06:42:16	2019-01-27 06:43:34	1
199501010000	init_ft3chgrv_p02	2470412	SUCCEEDED	0	1	1	2019-01-27 06:42:15	2019-01-27 06:43:34	1
199501010000	init_ft3chgrv_p03	2470413	SUCCEEDED	0	1	1	2019-01-27 06:42:16	2019-01-27 06:43:34	1
199501010000	init_ft3chgrv_p04	2470414	SUCCEEDED	0	1	1	2019-01-27 06:42:17	2019-01-27 06:43:35	1
199501010000	init_ft3chgrv_c00	2470415	SUCCEEDED	0	1	1	2019-01-27 06:42:16	2019-01-27 06:43:35	1
199501010000	forecast_high_p01	2470449	SUCCEEDED	0	1	113	2019-01-27 06:49:40	2019-01-27 08:42:50	113
199501010000	forecast_high_p02	2470450	SUCCEEDED	0	1	112	2019-01-27 06:49:44	2019-01-27 08:41:51	112
199501010000	forecast_high_p03	2470451	SUCCEEDED	0	1	113	2019-01-27 06:49:44	2019-01-27 08:43:04	113
199501010000	forecast_high_p04	2470452	SUCCEEDED	0	1	112	2019-01-27 06:49:45	2019-01-27 08:42:01	112
199501010000	forecast_high_c00	2470453	SUCCEEDED	0	1	96	2019-01-27 06:49:44	2019-01-27 08:25:54	96
199501010000	post_high_p01	2470498	SUCCEEDED	0	1	109	2019-01-27 06:54:15	2019-01-27 08:43:17	109
199501010000	post_high_p02	2470499	SUCCEEDED	0	1	108	2019-01-27 06:54:15	2019-01-27 08:42:20	108
199501010000	post_high_p03	2470500	SUCCEEDED	0	1	109	2019-01-27 06:54:15	2019-01-27 08:43:26	109
199501010000	post_high_p04	2470501	SUCCEEDED	0	1	108	2019-01-27 06:54:14	2019-01-27 08:42:21	108
199501010000	post_high_c00	2470478	SUCCEEDED	0	1	95	2019-01-27 06:51:16	2019-01-27 08:26:20	95
199501010000	prdgan_high_p01	2470540	SUCCEEDED	0	1	106	2019-01-27 06:57:17	2019-01-27 08:43:37	106
199501010000	prdgan_high_p02	2470541	SUCCEEDED	0	1	105	2019-01-27 06:57:15	2019-01-27 08:42:40	105
199501010000	prdgan_high_p03	2470542	SUCCEEDED	0	1	107	2019-01-27 06:57:17	2019-01-27 08:43:46	106
199501010000	prdgan_high_p04	2470543	SUCCEEDED	0	1	105	2019-01-27 06:57:17	2019-01-27 08:42:41	105
199501010000	prdgan_high_c00	2470502	SUCCEEDED	0	1	92	2019-01-27 06:54:15	2019-01-27 08:26:41	92
199501010000	extractvars	2471350	SUCCEEDED	0	1	7	2019-01-27 08:48:31	2019-01-27 08:55:53	7
199501010000	enspost	2471351	SUCCEEDED	0	1	3	2019-01-27 08:48:47	2019-01-27 08:51:33	3
199501010000	post_track	2471352	SUCCEEDED	0	1	0	2019-01-27 08:48:52	2019-01-27 08:48:59	0
199501010000	keep_data	2471462	SUCCEEDED	0	1	0	2019-01-27 08:58:05	2019-01-27 08:58:12	0
199501010000	archive	2471353	SUCCEEDED	0	1	30	2019-01-27 08:52:07	2019-01-27 09:22:03	30
199501010000	cleanup	2471728	SUCCEEDED	0	1	0	2019-01-27 09:24:16	2019-01-27 09:24:40	0

Checking files in KEEP_DIR

(-5 means this folder does not exist!)

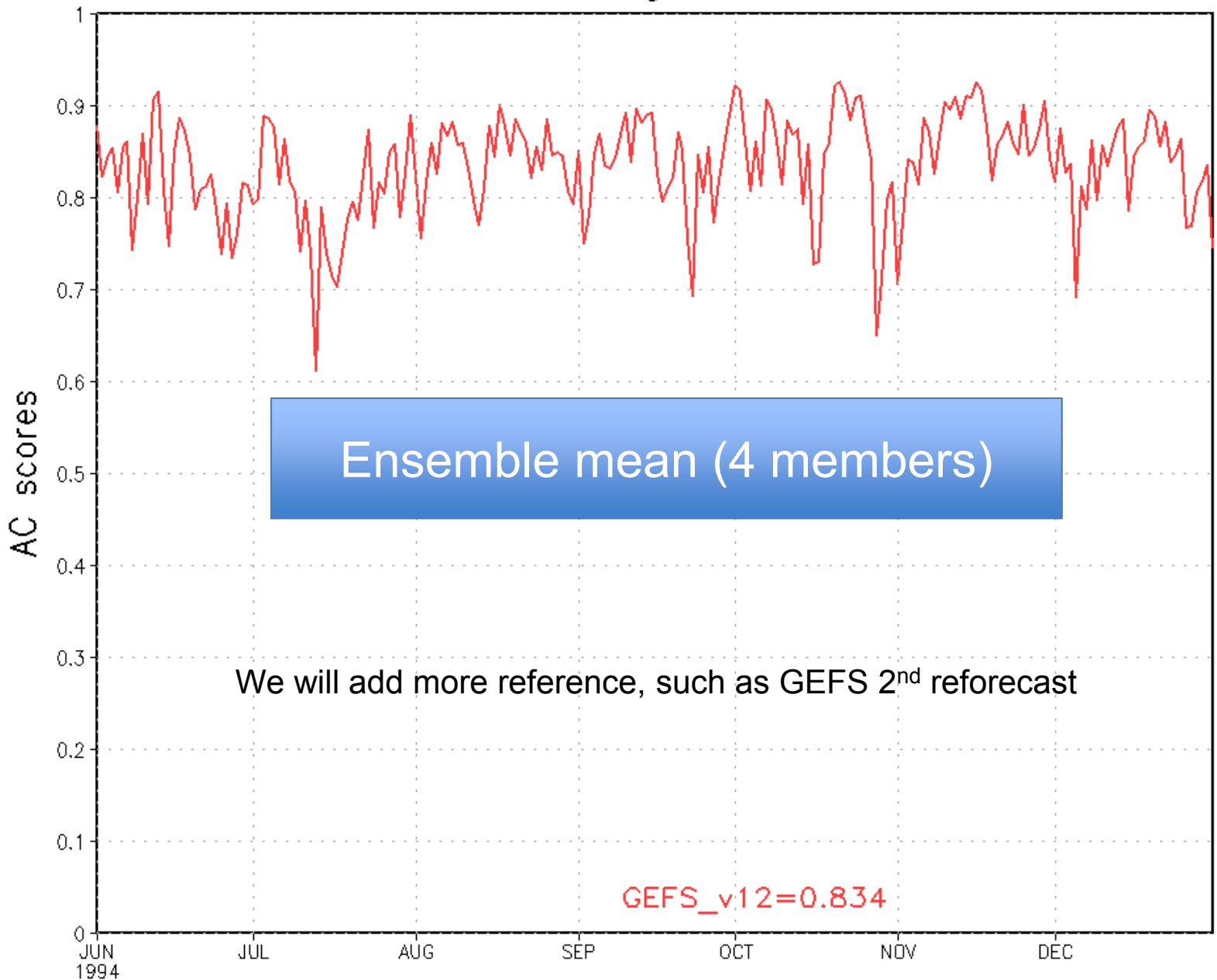
Folder Name	Number of Files in KEEP_DIR
fld	515/525
fld	515/525
ensstat	160/160
tctrack	0/5
logs	26

There are 4 files in HPSS

Missing data for 1989-1999

- Initial Analysis
 - 1990121300 (Gary has)
 - 1996071300 (Gary has)
 - 1997010100 (Gary has)
- Initial Perturbations
 - **1990121300 need to make up (later)**
 - **1996071300 need to make up (later)**
 - 1997010100 (Gary has)
- SST for 2-tier SST
 - No CFSRR SST forecast for November 1989
 - Have confirmed (**really missing Nov. 1 – 7 1989**)
 - No CFSRR SST forecast for Feb. 5-9 1995 (make up already)

Day-5 NH 500hPa Height Time Series



Update of Reforecast (2000-2018) Initializations

Hong Guan

Kate Zhou, Bing Fu, Bo Cui, Wei Li, Xianwu Xue, Eric Sinsky,
Dingchen Hou and Yuejian Zhu
Environmental Modeling Center
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Acknowledgments:

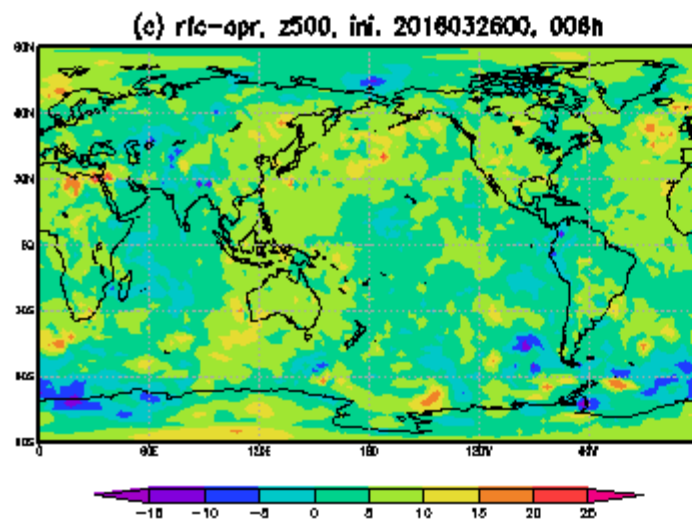
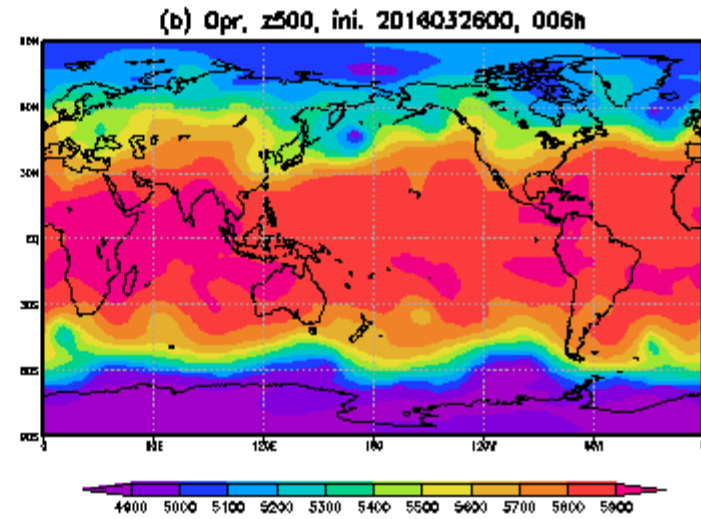
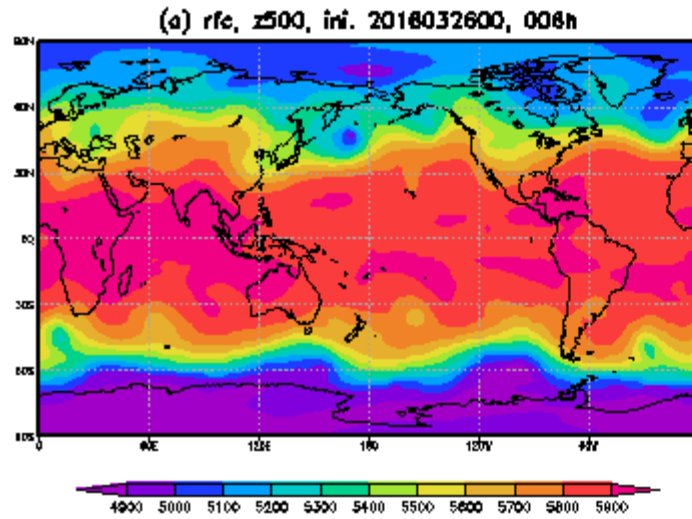
Ensemble staffs, PSD and CPC staffs

Update: 2/14/2019

Issues we are working on

- Start from end of IAU window (00UTC+3)
 - [This is not a easy job!!!](#)
 - Build up/confirm “restart” (f03) capability
 - To have valid accumulation/average fields from f03
 - Restart files from PSD may be slightly different from EMC?
 - Later on, PSD sends updated restart files (bug fixed?)
 - But not final?
 - EMC does not test yet.
 - **We have confirmed GEFS restart capability (done for EMC’s retrospective)**
 - The outputs start from f09 have been confirmed
 - The output of f03-f06 is saved for additional process to form f06 output (6hr accumulation/average)
- To form 1st 6 hours accumulation/average (still challenge!)
 - Start from “nemsio” (00UTC+3)
 - It should be “f09” forecast based on IAU replay
 - It is lower resolution (C128) and **ensemble control only**
 - “nemsio” file assumes to present [3 hours \(f06-f09\) accumulation/average](#)
 - PSD’s files have mis-matched message – need extra works, and validate.
 - Issues:
 - There is no 1st 3-hr accumulation for all ensemble perturbed forecasts.
 - Lower analysis resolution – upscale from C128 to C384 (reduced quality?)
 - Possible to miss some accumulation/average variables (?)

Example for IAU started forecast

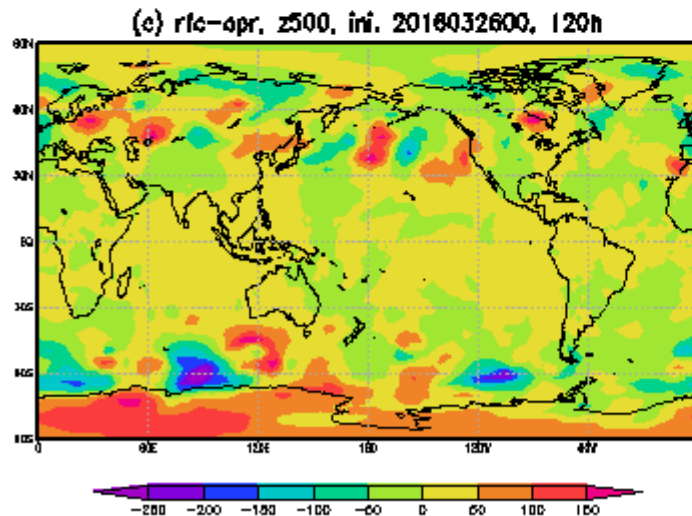
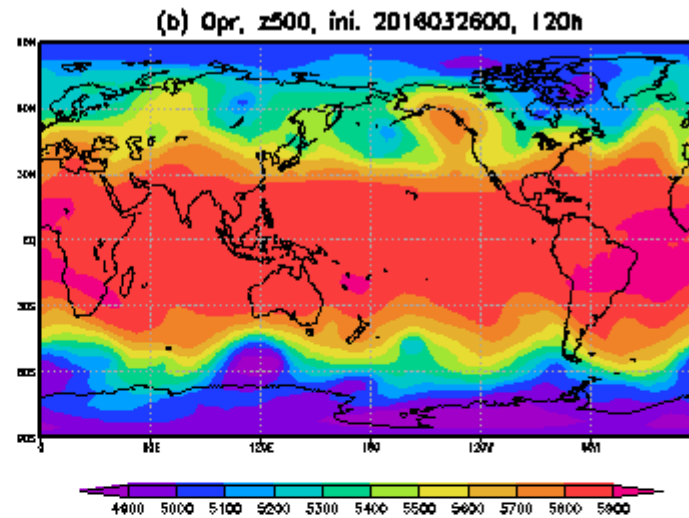
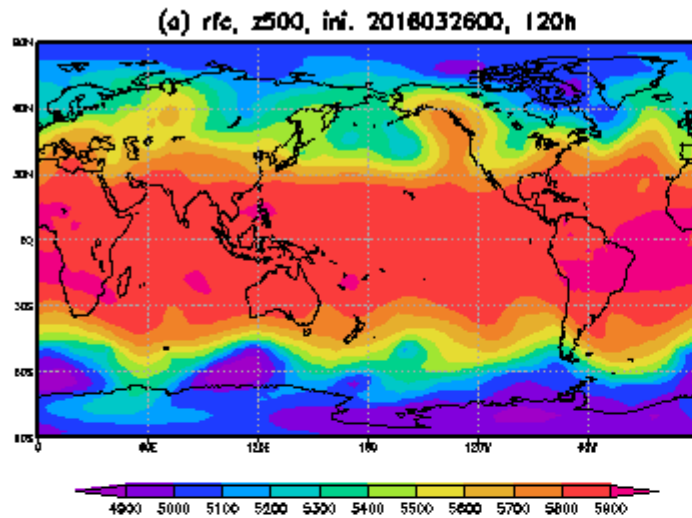


Initial time: 2016032600
F06 - ensemble control only

500hPa height

Top left – Reforecast
Top right – Operation
Bottom - difference

Example for IAU started forecast



Initial time: 2016032600
F120 - ensemble control only

500hPa height

Top left – Reforecast
Top right – Operation
Bottom - difference

Will run at least one week to confirm our restart process (after PSD's IAU restart files finalized)

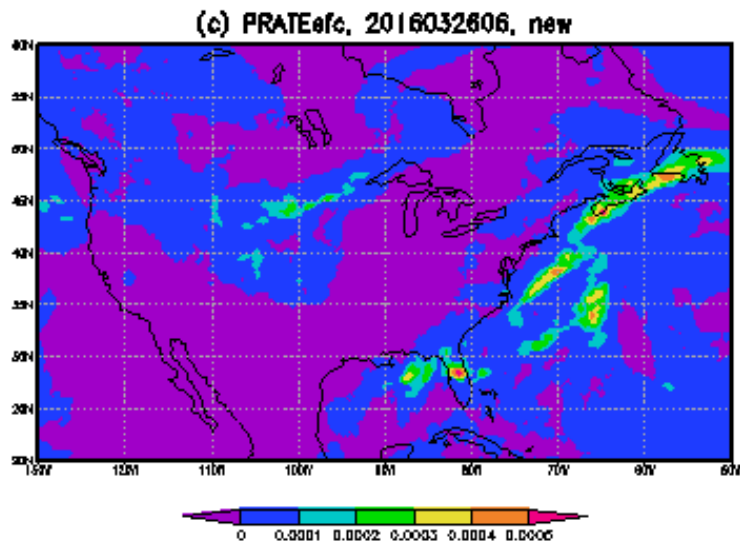
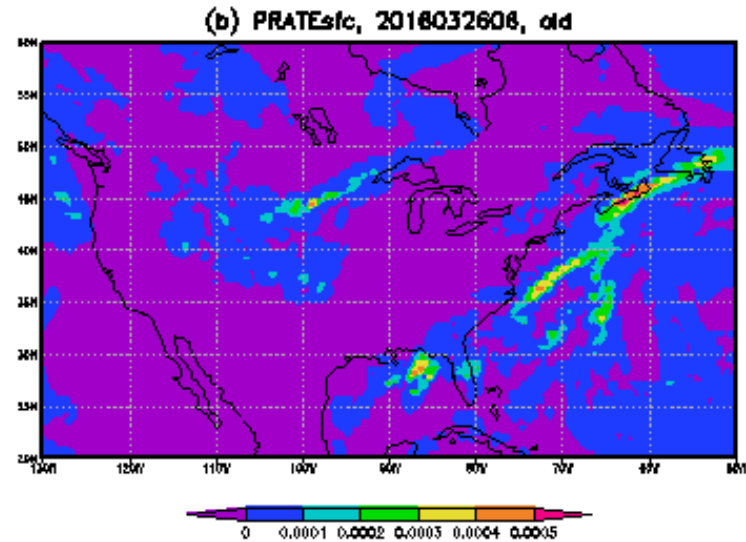
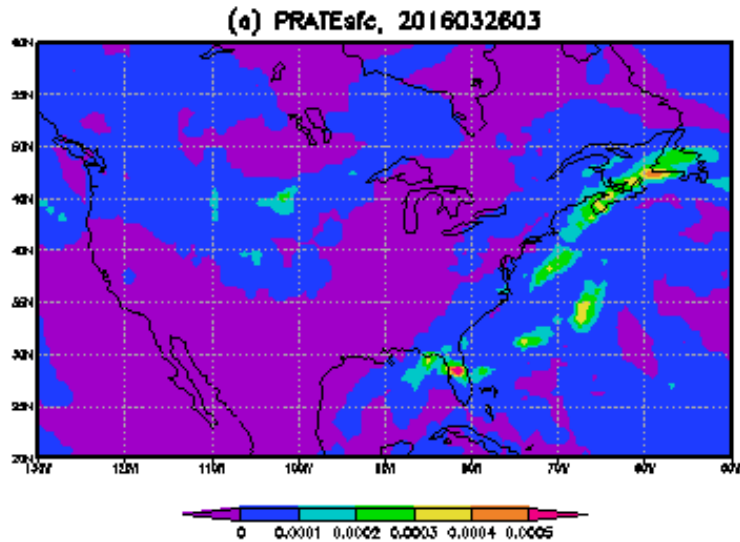
Confirmation for 1st 3hr/6hr accumulation/average

- We have saved all 590 (forecast) variables totally
 - For 1989-1999 (11 years) – reference
 - F00 (2d variables) – 217
 - F03/F06 (2d variables) – 259
 - F00 (3d - 329) and all forecasts (3d variables) - 331
 - For 2000 – 2018 – from IAU process
 - F00 (2d variables) – 212 (??)
 - F03/F06 (2d variables) – still work on!
 - F00 and all forecasts (3d variables) - 295
- There are no perturbed forecast for 1st 3hr and 6hr for:
 - Accumulation/Average/Maximum/Minimum
 - If you see any of above variables, they are identical to ensemble control (just copy over) for f00-f03 (3hrs)

Confirmation for 1st 3hr/6hr accumulation/average

- Saved files for stakeholders (CPC/OWP/MDL)
 - For 1989-1999 (11 years) – reference
 - F00 (2d variables) – 13
 - F03/F06 (2d variables) – 22
 - F00 and all forecasts (3d variables) - 55
 - For 2000 – 2018 – from IAU process
 - F00 (2d variables) – 13 (11 before runs UPP)
 - F03/F06 (2d variables) - 16
 - F00 and all forecasts (3d variables) - 55

Example of combined 1st 6 hours precipitation rate



Top left – 1st 3 hours from restart file (PSD)

Top right – 1st 3 hours from IAU started integration (EMC)

Bottom left – combine two 3 hours, form 6 hours PRATE

Work is on progress!!!

Questions to PSD

- Analysis (pass to us) – is it final?
- IAU start files (+3 hrs) – when is it finalized?
 - We are still working on first 6 hours files
 - PSD (restart) + EMC (f03 from IAU)
- Confirmation is needed for SST
 - First 4 streams – no NSST, use OI SST
 - Last stream – NSST
 - We need to generate 2-tire SSTs ahead in order to start reforecast for 2000-2018

Extra Slides!!!

Upper Air Variables (selected #1) – 0.5degree

	U	V	T	RH	Height	VV	O3MR
10hPa	C,E	C,E	C,E		C,E		C
50hPa	C,E	C,E	C,E		E		C
100hPa	E	E	E		E		C
200hPa	C,M,E	C,M,E	C,M,E	C,M	C,M,E		
250hPa	M,E	M,E	M,E	M	M,E		
500hPa	C,M,E	C,M,E	C,M,E	C,M	C,M,E		
700hPa	C,M,E	C,M,E	C,M,E	C,M	C,M,E		
850hPa	C,M,E	C,M,E	C,M,E	C,M	M,E	E	
925hPa	M,E	M,E	M,E	M	M,E		
1000hPa	M,E	M,E	M,E	M	M,E		
0.996 (hybrid)	C	C	C	C			

Total: 55 variables to support CPC, MDL and EMC (NAEFS), but not for MDL's BMOS

C – CPC; M – MDL; N – NWC; E - EMC (the same for next slide)

Surface and other variables (Selected #2) – 0.25degree

Variables	Requested	total	Notes
PMSL, Surface Pressure	C,M,N,E	2	
T2m, Tmax, Tmin	C,M,N,E	3	Tmax and Tmin for 6-hr
2m RH	M,N,E	1	Could convert to Td or q
U10m, V10m	C,N,E	2	
QPF	C,M,N,E	1	3-hr accumulation
Precipitation Types	C,M,E	4	Rain, Freezing rain, Ice Pellets, Snow
PWAT	M	1	
CAPE	C,M,E	1	
Helicity at 0-3000m	C	1	
CIN	C,M,E	1	
Total sky cover (TCDC)	M,E	1	
Snow water equivalent	C	1	
OLR	C,E	1	
SDLR	N	1	
SDSR	N	1	

Total 22 variables, the BMOS variables are not counted in this list

Sample data for GEFsv12 reforecast – contributed by Hong Guan

All (CPC, MDL and NWC/OWP);

As we promised before, we will send out a sample data for selected variables to allow all our stakeholders to test/valid. Dr. Hong Guan is our contact (cced), please let us know if there is any question. We'd like to have your confirmation before next reanalysis/reforecast meeting (current schedule - July 17 2018)

We have saved 74 variables (see attached slides - sample for you to verify):

1. Five ensemble members include ensemble control
2. 0.25 degree for 0-10 days every 3 hours
3. 0.5 degree for 10-35 days every 6 hours.
4. We have 2 QPF records in this sample, but will delete duplicate one later.

Notes for CPC: we will add on O3MR for 10hPa, 50hPa and 100hPa later

Notes for MDL: sample has excluded your BMOS request

Notes for NWC/OWP: you need to have WCOSS access soon, ftp sample here for validation/demonstration only. Currently, EMC does not have ftp disk storage for public access, except for future coordination/discussion with ESRL/PSD

To access sample data through website:

0.25 degree data: ftp://ftp.emc.ncep.noaa.gov/gc_wmb/wd20hg/FV3GEFS_rfcst/2017060100/pgrb2ap25

0.5 degree data: ftp://ftp.emc.ncep.noaa.gov/gc_wmb/wd20hg/FV3GEFS_rfcst/2017060100/pgrb2ap50

or anonymous ftp:

ftp [ftp.emc.ncep.noaa.gov](ftp://ftp.emc.ncep.noaa.gov) ID: anonymous PW: your email

cd gc_wmb/wd20hg/FV3GEFS_rfcst/2017060100 (you will see two subsets)

To access sample data from WCOSS directly (luna machine):

0.25 degree: /gpfs/hps3/emc/ensemble/noscrub/emc.enspara/FV3GEFS_rfcst/2017060100/pgrb2ap25

0.5 degree: /gpfs/hps3/emc/ensemble/noscrub/emc.enspara/FV3GEFS_rfcst/2017060100/pgrb2ap50

See an inventory of one forecast (lead), and one member:

http://www.emc.ncep.noaa.gov/gmb/wd20hg/FV3_anl/rfcst_output_0p25

http://www.emc.ncep.noaa.gov/gmb/wd20hg/FV3_anl/rfcst_output_0p50

Receives confirmation of sample output data

- MDL – John Wagner for EKDMOS
 - Hi Yuejian, I believe the sample data will be good for EKDMOS. I have not been able to test everything as the control member is encoded as a low-res control (even though its 0.25 degrees) and my code is expecting the high-res control member. I will need to make some changes to get this data into TDLPACK, which I haven't had time to because of the WCOSS outages. I was able to convert the other members to TDLPACK without error. I see no reason not to proceed with these settings. Thanks. - John
- CPC –
 - Face to face meeting in August 2nd between CPC (Arun Kumar, Matthew Rosencrans, Craig Long, Dan Collins, Hui Wang) and EMC (Yuejian Zhu and Hong Guan)
 - CPC has confirmed save samples, EMC agreed to add 12 new isentropical variables for CPC (still waiting for CPC's validation)
- OWP – Mark Fresch (future POC: Dr. Kaksu Lee)
 - Yuejian, The sample GEFsv12 reforecast is acceptable to OWP. Thanks, especially for Hong's help. – MarkF
- MDL and CPC are agreed to save selected (#1 group) pressure level variables at 0.5degree all the way to 10 days without change frequency – July 31st 2018