

# NCEP and CMC cyclone tracks

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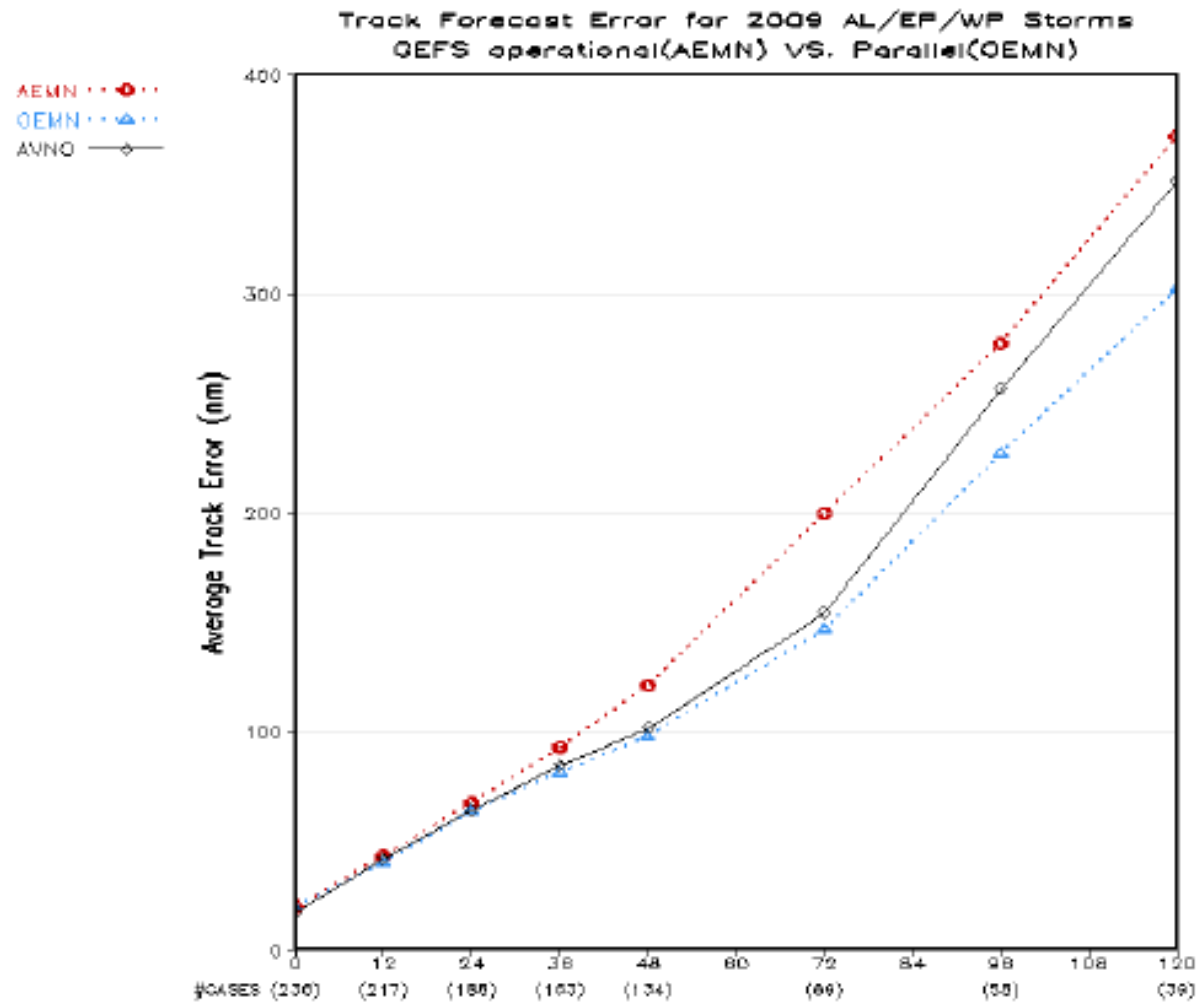


Fig.1. Track forecast error for 2009 tropical storms in Atlantic, East Pacific and West Pacific. AEMN is the GEFS (T126) operational ensemble mean. OEMN is the GEFS (T190) parallel ensemble mean. AVNO is GFS (T382) operational run.

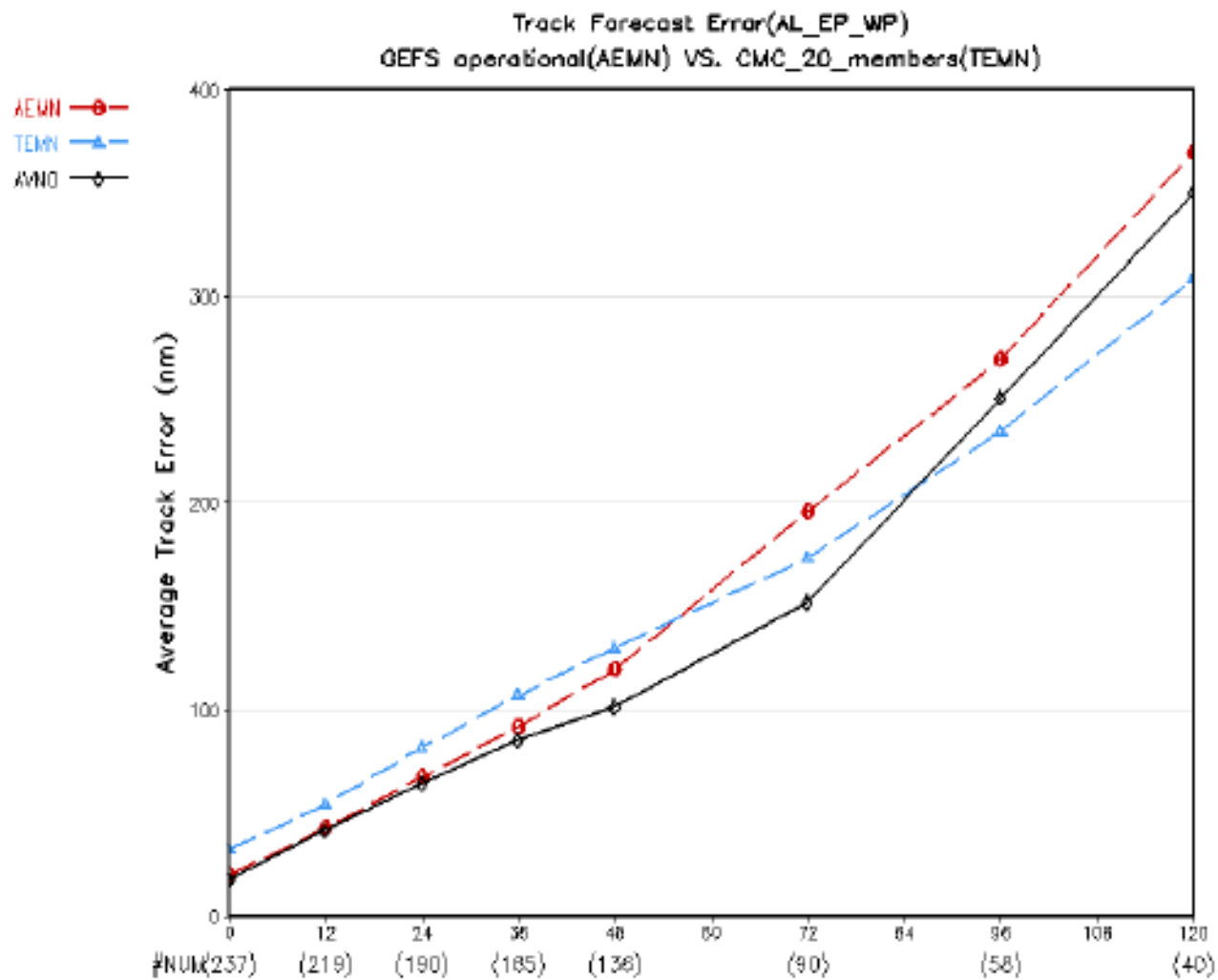


Fig.2. Track forecast error for 2009 tropical storms in Atlantic, East Pacific and West Pacific. AEMN is the GEFS (T126) operational ensemble mean. TEMN is the CMC operational ensemble mean. AVNO is GFS (T382) operational run.

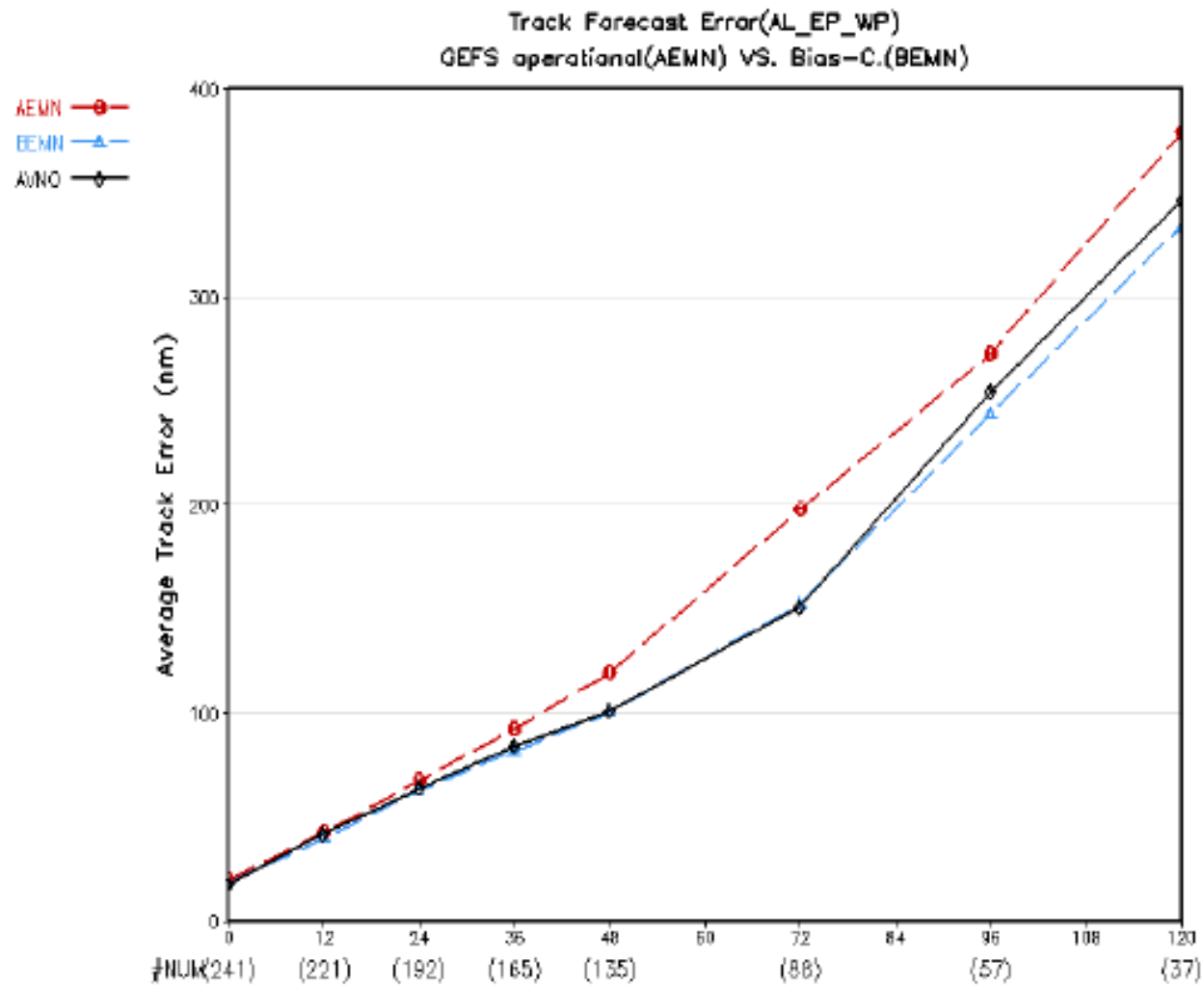


Fig.3. Track forecast error for 2009 tropical storms in Atlantic, East Pacific and West Pacific. AEMN is the GEFS (T126) operational ensemble mean. BEMN is the GEFS bias correction ensemble mean. AVNO is GFS (T382) operational run.

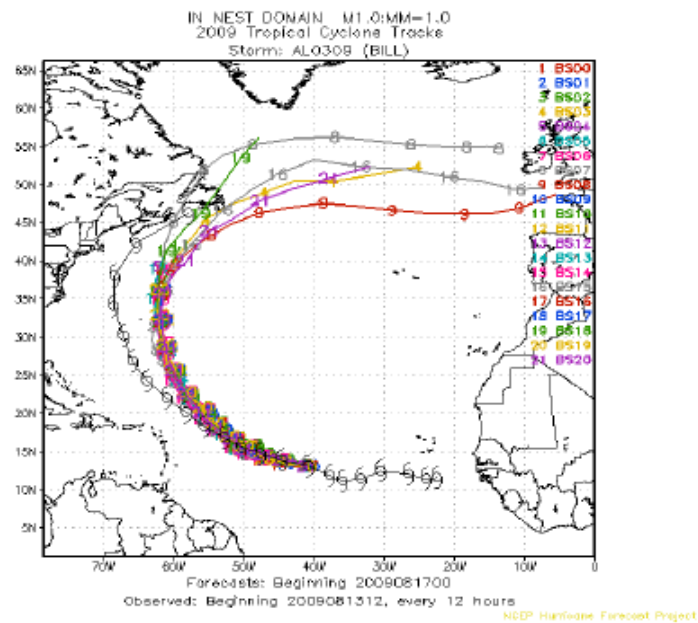
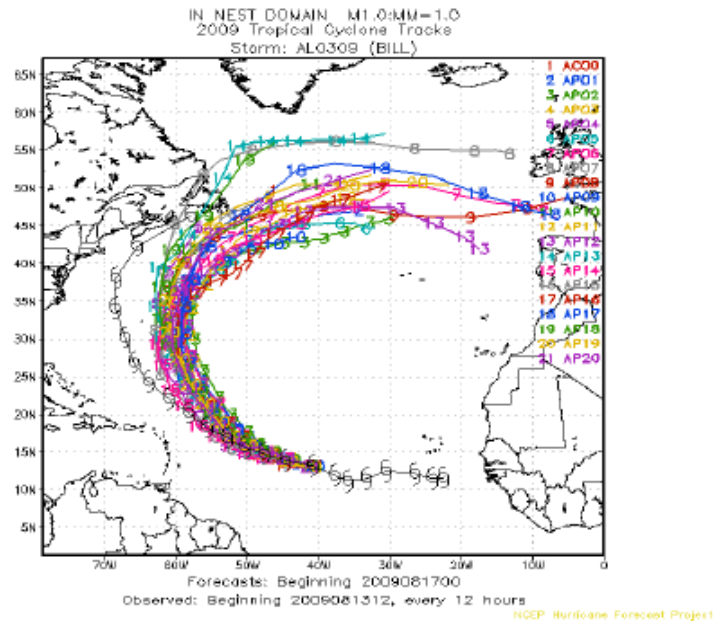
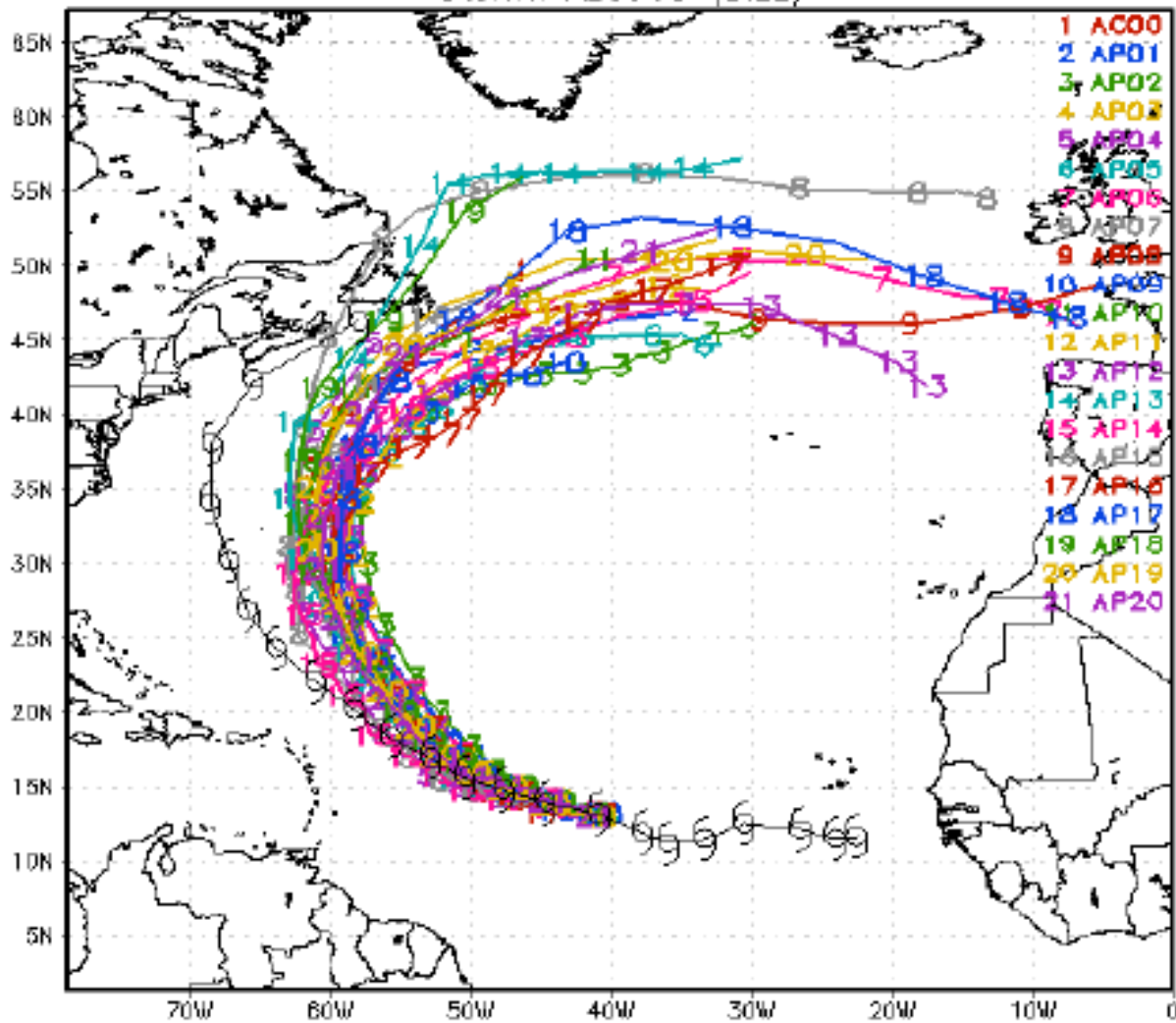


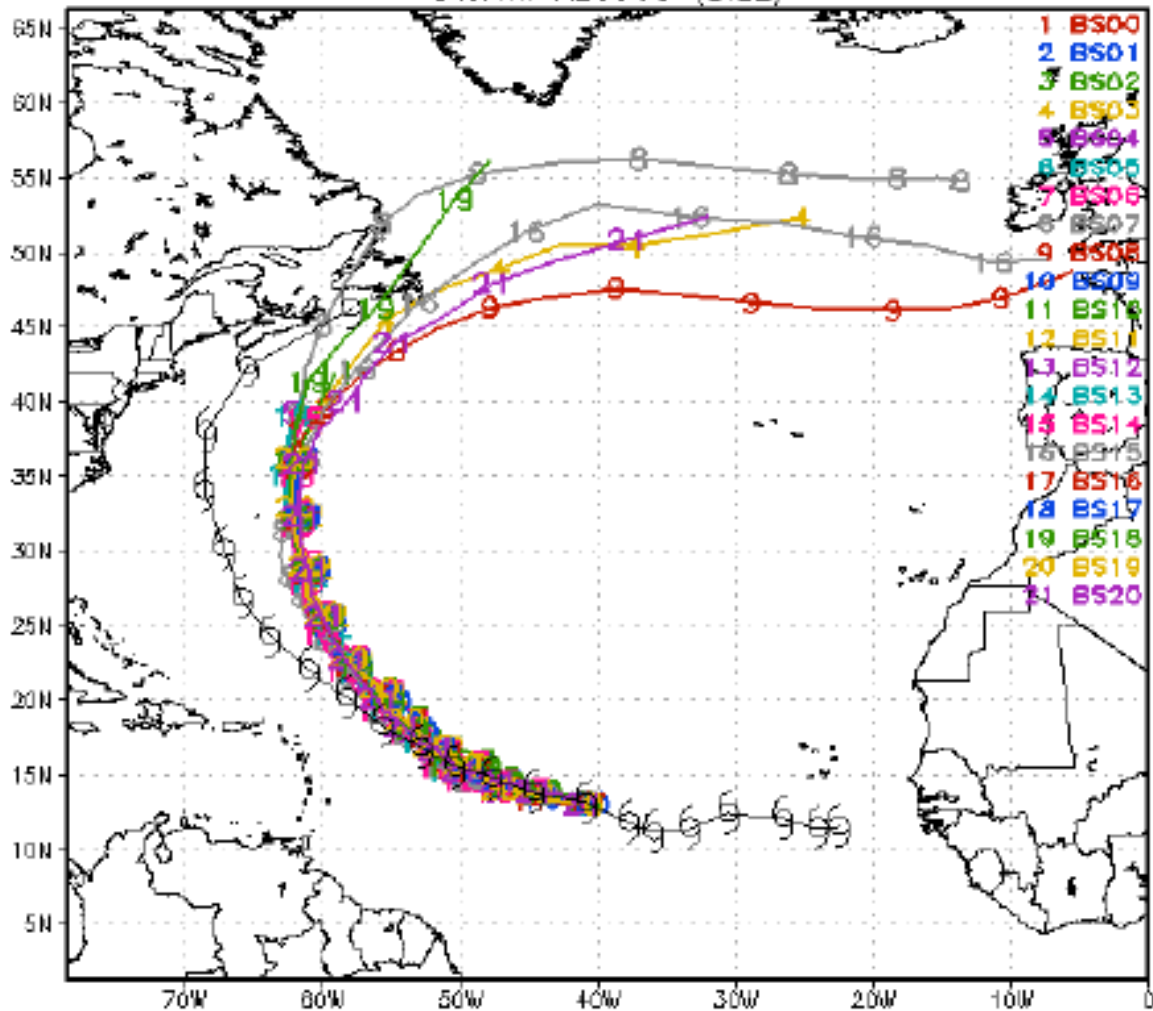
Fig. 4. 2009 Atlantic hurricane “Bill” GEFS operational track (top) and GEFS bias-correction track (bottom).

IN NEST DOMAIN M1.0:MM=1.0  
2009 Tropical Cyclone Tracks  
Storm: AL0309 (BILL)



Forecasts: Beginning 2009081700  
Observed: Beginning 2009081312, every 12 hours

IN NEST DOMAIN M1.0:MM=1.0  
2009 Tropical Cyclone Tracks  
Storm: ALO309 (BILL)



Forecasts: Beginning 2009081700  
Observed: Beginning 2009081312, every 12 hours

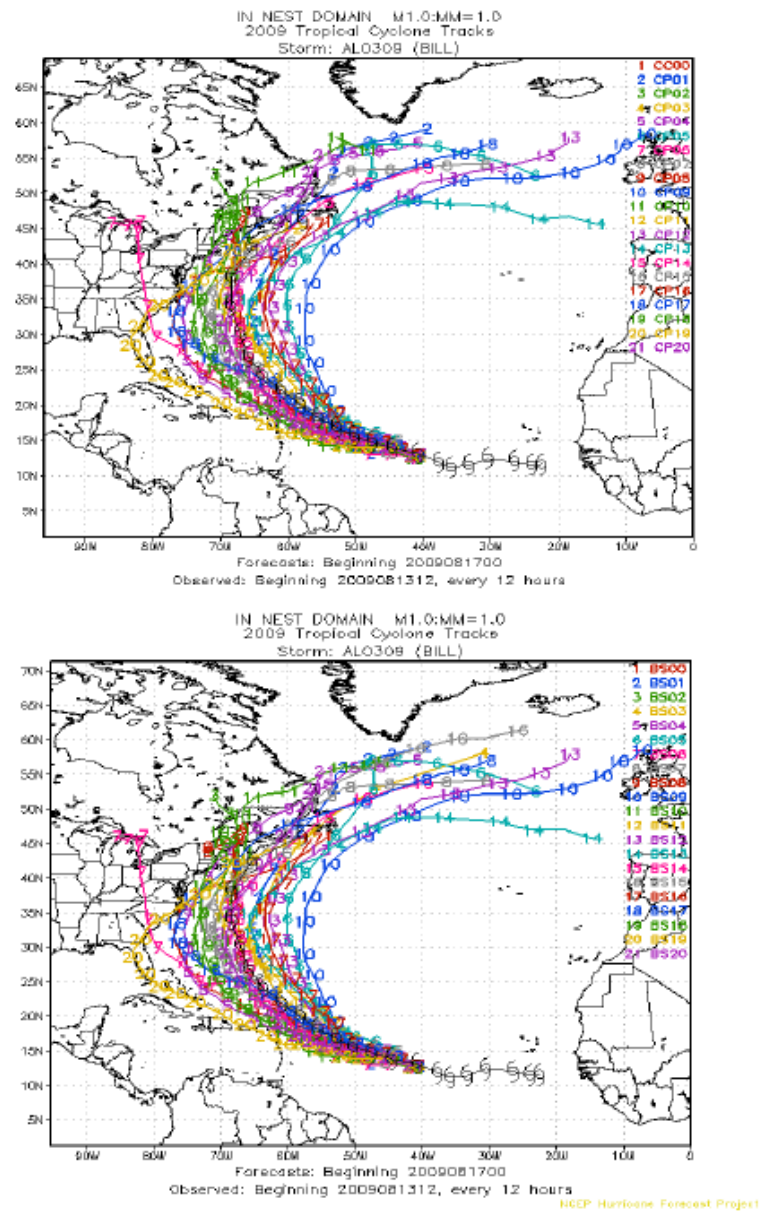
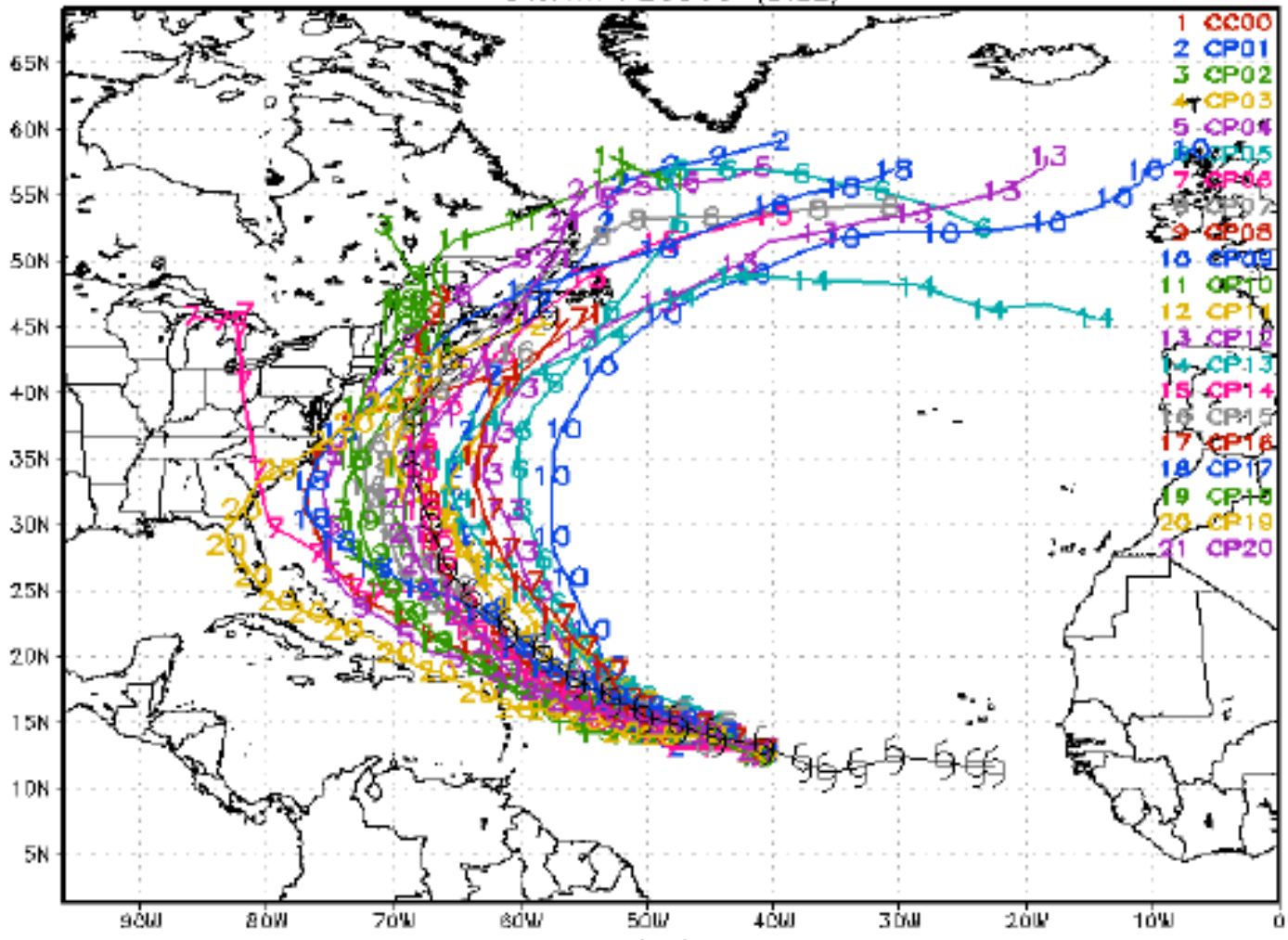


Fig.5. 2009 Atlantic hurricane “Bill” CMC ensemble track (top) and the corresponding bias-correction track (bottom).

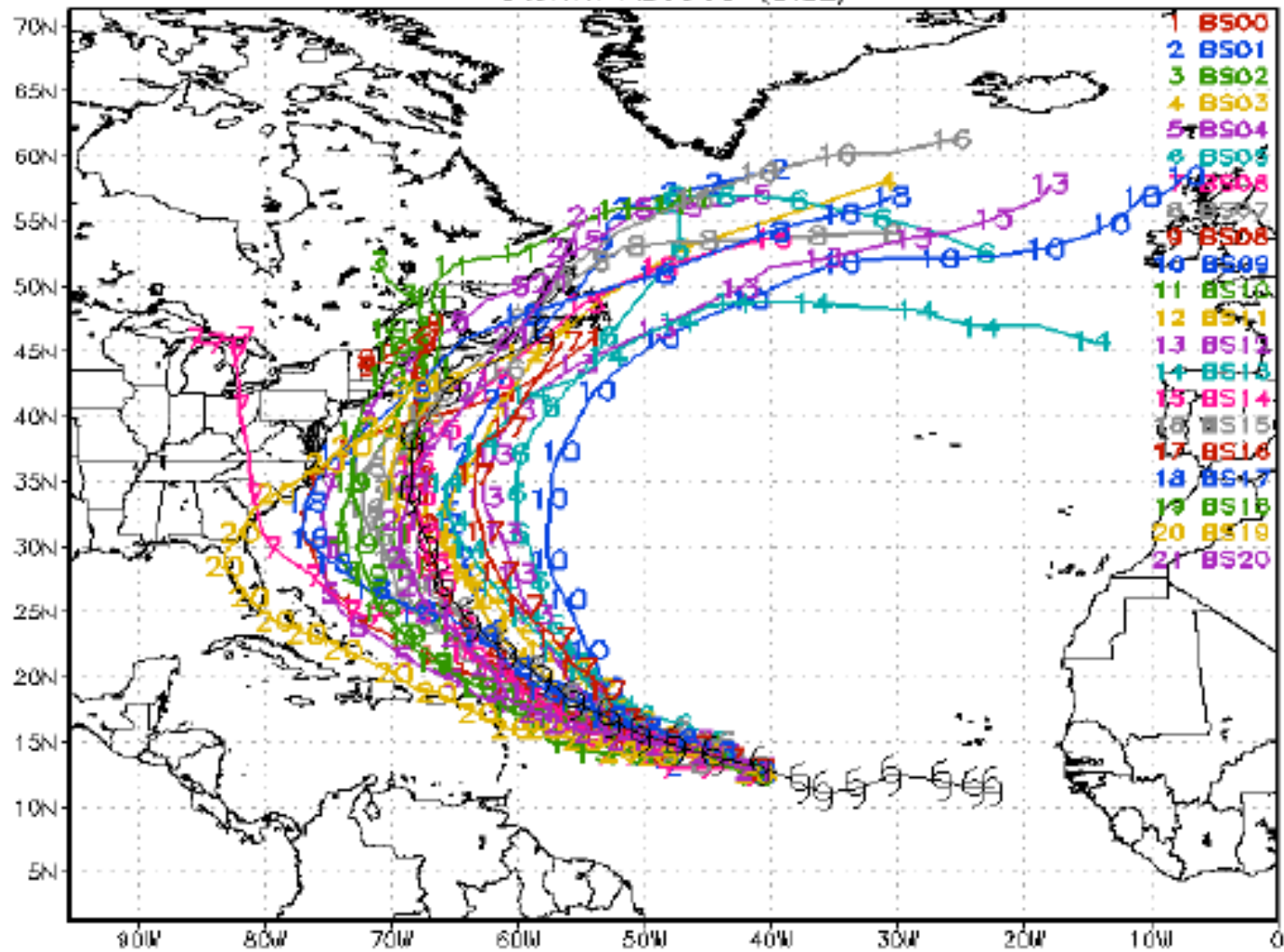


IN NEST DOMAIN M1.0:MM=1.0  
 2009 Tropical Cyclone Tracks  
 Storm: AL0309 (BILL)



Forecasts: Beginning 2009081700  
 Observed: Beginning 2009081312, every 12 hours

IN NEST DOMAIN M1.0:MM=1.0  
2009 Tropical Cyclone Tracks  
Storm: ALO309 (BILL)



Forecasts: Beginning 2009081700  
Observed: Beginning 2009081312, every 12 hours

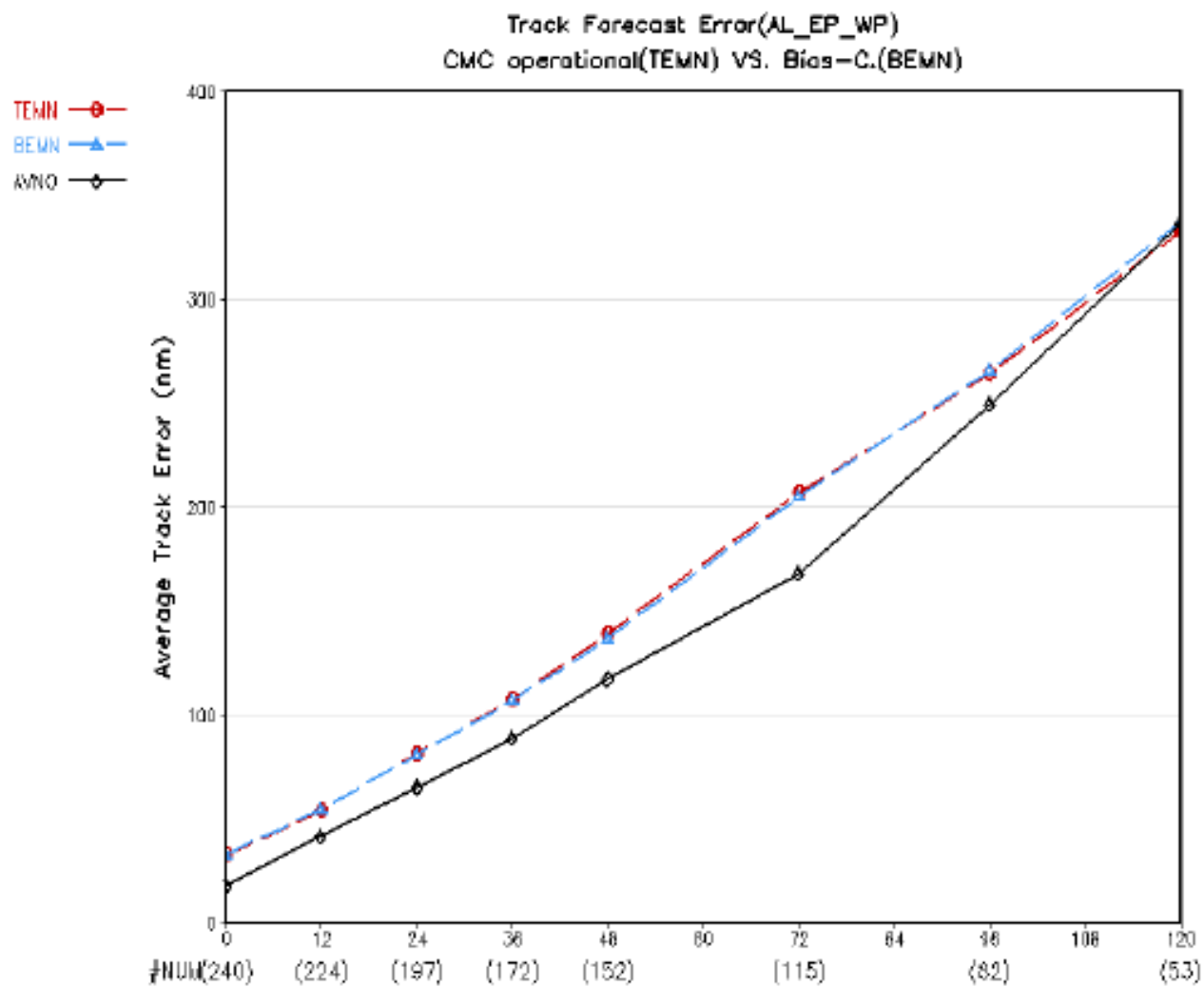
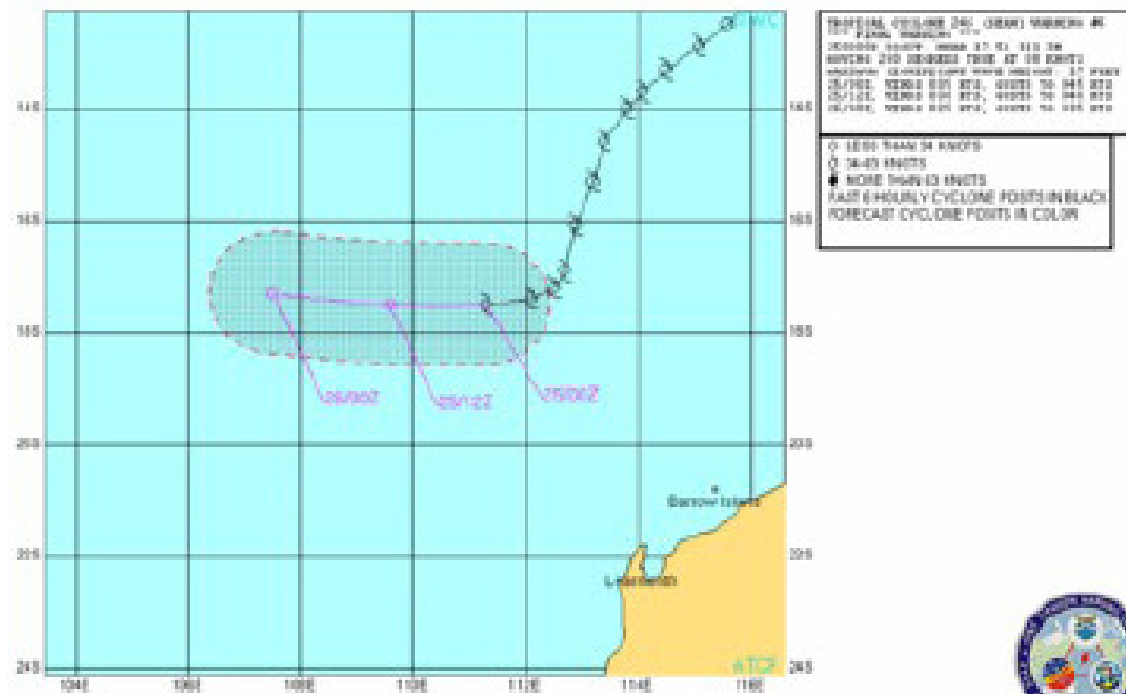


Fig.6. Track forecast error for 2009 tropical storms in Atlantic, East Pacific and West Pacific. TEMN is the CMC operational ensemble mean. BEMN is the corresponding bias correction ensemble mean. AVNO is GFS (T382) operational run.

# Tropical cyclone: 24S (SEAN)

Date: 04/25/2010 12Z



# CXML generation for TIGGE

## ECMWF CXML format

(1) It has “analysis” track data. All the ensemble members have the same “analysis” disturbance ID.

(2) It does not include extra-tropical cyclone.

```
<cxml
xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="http://www.bom.gov.au/bmrc/projects/THORPEX/CXML/cxml.1.1.xsd">
-
<header>
<product>Cyclone Forecast</product>
-
<generatingApplication>
<applicationType>Global ensemble prediction system</applicationType>
</generatingApplication>
<productionCenter>ECMWF</productionCenter>
<baseTime>2010-04-25T12:00:00Z</baseTime>
<creationTime>2010-04-27T10:50:09Z</creationTime>
</header>
-
<data origin="ecmf" type="analysis">
-
<disturbance ID="2010042512_181S_1105E">
<cycloneName>Ex</cycloneName>
<!-- 13U -->
<cycloneNumber>13</cycloneNumber>
<basin>Southwest Pacific</basin>
-
<fix source="synoptic">
<validTime>2010-04-25T12:00:00Z</validTime>
<latitude units="deg S" precision="0.1">18.1</latitude>
<longitude units="deg E" precision="0.1">110.5</longitude>
</fix>
</disturbance>
</data>
-----
<data origin="ecmf" type="ensembleForecast" member="0" perturb="control">
-
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<cycloneName>Ex</cycloneName>
<!-- 13U -->
<cycloneNumber>13</cycloneNumber>
<basin>Southwest Pacific</basin>
-

```

```
<fix hour="0" source="model">
<validTime>2010-04-25T12:00:00Z</validTime>
<latitude units="deg S" precision="0.1">18.4</latitude>
<longitude units="deg E" precision="0.1">109.5</longitude>
-
<cycloneData>
-
<minimumPressure source="model">
<pressure units="hPa" precision="0.01">1004.7</pressure>
</minimumPressure>
-
<maximumWind source="model">
<speed units="m/s" precision="0.1">15.3</speed>
<latitude units="deg S" precision="0.1">19</latitude>
<longitude units="deg E" precision="0.1">109.5</longitude>
</maximumWind>
</cycloneData>
</fix>
```

---

```
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-
<disturbance ID="2010042512_181S_1105E">
<cycloneName>Ex</cycloneName>
<!-- 13U -->
<cycloneNumber>13</cycloneNumber>
<basin>Southwest Pacific</basin>
-
<fix hour="0" source="model">
<validTime>2010-04-25T12:00:00Z</validTime>
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<longitude units="deg E" precision="0.1">109.5</longitude>
-
<cycloneData>
-
<minimumPressure source="model">
<pressure units="hPa" precision="0.01">1004.7</pressure>
</minimumPressure>
-
<maximumWind source="model">
<speed units="m/s" precision="0.1">15.2</speed>
<latitude units="deg S" precision="0.1">19</latitude>
<longitude units="deg E" precision="0.1">109.5</longitude>
</maximumWind>
</cycloneData>
</fix>
```

## NCEP CXML format

(1) Different ensemble member has different "disturbance ID". How to define this ID?

(2) Tropical cyclone and extra-tropical cyclone mix together. How to split?

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<cxml xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="http://www.bom.gov.au/bmrc/projects/THORPEX/CXML/cxml.0.
2.xsd">
  <header>
    <product>Cyclone Forecast</product>
    <generatingApplication>
      <applicationType>Global Ensemble</applicationType>
      <model>
        <name>GEFS</name>
        <domain>global</domain>
        <modelResolution>T126L28</modelResolution>
        <dataResolution units="deg">1</dataResolution>
        <productionStatus>prod</productionStatus>
      </model>
    </generatingApplication>
    <productionCenter>NCEP
      <subCenter>EMC</subCenter>
    </productionCenter>
    <moreInfo>http://www.nco.ncep.noaa.gov/pmb/nwprod/analysis/</moreInfo>
    <moreMetadata></moreMetadata>
    <baseTime>2010-04-25T12:00:00Z</baseTime>
    <creationTime>2010-04-25T18:40:01Z</creationTime>
    <spatialReferenceSystem>
      <name></name>
      <radius units="km">6378.137</radius>
    </spatialReferenceSystem>
  </header>
  <data type="ensembleForecast" member="0">
    <disturbance ID="2010042512_363N_0455W">
      <basin>TG</basin>
      <fix hour="0">
        <validTime>2010-04-25T12:00:00Z</validTime>
        <latitude units="deg N">36.3</latitude>
        <longitude units="deg E">314.5</longitude>
        <subRegion>Global</subRegion>
        <cycloneData biasCorrected="0">
          <minimumPressure>
            <pressure units="hPa">984</pressure>
          </minimumPressure>
        </cycloneData>
      </fix>
    </disturbance>
  </data>
</cxml>
```



```

    </minimumPressure>
    <maximumWind>
      <speed units="m/s">45</speed>
    </maximumWind>
    <cyclonePhase>
      <stormRelThkSymmetry units="m">-99</stormRelThkSymmetry>
      <thermalWindLower units="m/s">-9999</thermalWindLower>
      <thermalWindUpper units="m/s">-9999</thermalWindUpper>
    </cyclonePhase>
  </cycloneData>
</fix>
<disturbance ID="2010042512_170S_1090E">
  <basin>TG</basin>
  <fix hour="0">
    <validTime>2010-04-25T12:00:00Z</validTime>
    <latitude units="deg N">17</latitude>
    <longitude units="deg E">109</longitude>
    <subRegion>Global</subRegion>
    <cycloneData biasCorrected="0">
      <minimumPressure>
        <pressure units="hPa">1009</pressure>
      </minimumPressure>
      <maximumWind>
        <speed units="m/s">19</speed>
      </maximumWind>
      <cyclonePhase>
        <stormRelThkSymmetry units="m">-99</stormRelThkSymmetry>
        <thermalWindLower units="m/s">-9999</thermalWindLower>
        <thermalWindUpper units="m/s">-9999</thermalWindUpper>
      </cyclonePhase>
    </cycloneData>
  </fix>
<data type="ensembleForecast" member="1">
  <disturbance ID="2010042512_361N_0460W">
    <basin>TG</basin>
    <fix hour="0">
      <validTime>2010-04-25T12:00:00Z</validTime>
      <latitude units="deg N">36.1</latitude>
      <longitude units="deg E">314</longitude>
      <subRegion>Global</subRegion>
      <cycloneData biasCorrected="0">
        <minimumPressure>
          <pressure units="hPa">983</pressure>
        </minimumPressure>
        <maximumWind>
          <speed units="m/s">49</speed>
        </maximumWind>
        <cyclonePhase>

```

```
        <stormRelThkSymmetry units="m">-99</stormRelThkSymmetry>
        <thermalWindLower units="m/s">-9999</thermalWindLower>
        <thermalWindUpper units="m/s">-9999</thermalWindUpper>
    </cyclonePhase>
</cycloneData>
</fix>
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<basin>TG</basin>
    <fix hour="0">
    <validTime>2010-04-25T12:00:00Z</validTime>
    <latitude units="deg N">17.2</latitude>
    <longitude units="deg E">108.9</longitude>
    <subRegion>Global</subRegion>
    <cycloneData biasCorrected="0">
        <minimumPressure>
            <pressure units="hPa">1009</pressure>
        </minimumPressure>
        <maximumWind>
            <speed units="m/s">19</speed>
        </maximumWind>
        <cyclonePhase>
            <stormRelThkSymmetry units="m">-99</stormRelThkSymmetry>
            <thermalWindLower units="m/s">-9999</thermalWindLower>
            <thermalWindUpper units="m/s">-9999</thermalWindUpper>
        </cyclonePhase>
    </cycloneData>
    </fix>
    <fix hour="6">
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    <latitude units="deg N">17</latitude>
    <longitude units="deg E">108.1</longitude>
    <subRegion>Global</subRegion>
    <cycloneData biasCorrected="0">
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            <pressure units="hPa">1011</pressure>
        </minimumPressure>
        <maximumWind>
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        </maximumWind>
        <cyclonePhase>
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            <thermalWindLower units="m/s">54</thermalWindLower>
            <thermalWindUpper units="m/s">0</thermalWindUpper>
        </cyclonePhase>
    </cycloneData>
    </fix>
</disturbance>
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